Intelligent Systems: Recognition and Reasoning

James L. Crowley

MoSIG M1 Second Semester 2020/2021
Lecture 1 2 Feb 2021

Intelligence: Recognition and Reasoning

Outline

Class notes and exercises on the web:
http://crowley-coutaz.fr/jlc/Courses/2020/MOSIG.SIRR/MoSIG.SIRR.html

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Learning and Evaluation for Pattern Recognition

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Bayes Rule with Probability Distributions and Densities

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Non-Parametric Models for Bayesian Recognition

Bibliographical sources:
"Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", C. M. Bishop, Springer Verlag, 2006.
"Pattern Recognition and Scene Analysis", R. E. Duda and P. E. Hart, Wiley, 1973.

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Gaussian Mixture Models, K-Means and EM

Sources:

C. M. Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", Springer Verlag, 2006.

Jeff Bilmes, A Gentle Tutorial of the EM Algorithm, Tech Report, Univ of Washington, 1998. (available for download from course website).

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Support Vector Machines and Kernel Methods

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Perceptrons and Gradient Descent

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Artificial Neural Networks

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Generative Networks: Auto-Encoders, Variational Autoencoders and Generative Adversarial Networks

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Network Programming Exercise:
Recognizing Handwritten Digits using Neural Networks

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Convolutional Neural Networks

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Locating Patterns in Images

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Recurrent Neural Networks

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Sources

1) Goodfellow, I., Bengio, Y., and Courville, A., Deep learning. MIT press, 2016.
2) Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., and Williams, R. J. (1986). Learning internal representations by error propagation. In Rumelhart, D. E. and McClelland, J. L., editors, Parallel Distributed Processing, volume 1, pages 318–362. MIT Press.
3) Understanding LSTM Networks - Christopher Olah (https://colah.github.io/posts/2015-08-Understanding-LSTMs/

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Symbolic Reasoning, Expert Systems and MYCIN

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Dichotomizers, CART and Random Forests

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Sources

T. Hastie, R. Tibshirani and J. Friedman, "Elements of Statistical Learning", Springer, 2001

C. M. Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", Springer Verlag, 2006.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decision_tree_learning

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Lesson 16 1 April 2021

Structured Knowledge Representations: Working Memory, Concepts and Relations

Bibliography:

1) W. Kintsch, *Comprehension: A paradigm for cognition*, Cambridge university press, 1998

2) G.A. Miller, The magical number seven, plus or minus two: Some limits on our capacity for processing information. Psychological review, 63(2), p.81.1956

3) J. R. Anderson, A spreading activation theory of memory, Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, Volume 22, Issue 3, Pages 261-295, June 19835)

4) T. Berners-Lee, J. Hendler, J., and O. Lassila, (2001). The Semantic Web. *Scientific American*, 284(5), 28-37. 2001.

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Knowledge Structures: Frames, Scripts and Situation Models

Bibliography:

1) M. Minsky, "A Framework for Representing Knowledge", MIT AI Lab no 306, 1974.

2) R. C. Schank and R. P. Abelson, (1977). Scripts, plans, goals, and understanding: An inquiry into human knowledge structures.

3) Tomkins, S. S. "Script theory: Differential magnification of affects." In Nebraska symposium on motivation. University of Nebraska Press, 1978.

4) P. N Johnson-Laird, "Mental models", MIT Press Cambridge, MA, USA, 1989.

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Temporal Reasoning with Interval Relations

Background Reading:
James F. Allen: Maintaining knowledge about temporal intervals. In: Communications of the ACM. 26 November 1983. ACM Press. pp. 832–843

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Planning and Problem Solving

Background:

Simon, H. A. (1981). *The sciences of the artificial*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press.

Nilsson, N. J., (1998). *Artificial intelligence: a new synthesis*. Morgan Kaufmann. (This is an updated version of Nilsson's classic 1980 textbook).

Korf R. E. (1987), Planning as search: A quantitative approach, *Artificial Intelligence*, Vol 33, Issue 1, pp65-88.

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Reasoning with Bayesian Networks

Sources:

1. Koller, D., and Friedman, N., Probabilistic graphical models: principles and techniques. MIT press, 2009.
2. NEIL, Martin, FENTON, Norman, and NIELSON, Lars. Building large-scale Bayesian networks. *The Knowledge Engineering Review*, 2000, vol. 15, no 3, p. 257-284.